

## 13c. Non-abelian case

### First downward shift operator

Get the kernel relations

```
In[ = Clear[sum, f, r, m, p, h]
F = tht[m[h, r]] f[r, t] Phi[h, p, r, p]
s3m1 = sh[3, -1, F, subnab]

Out[ = f[r, t] x Phi[h, p, r, p] x tht[m[h, r]]

Out[ = - 1 / (4 * (1 + p)) p (2 i sqrt(2 pi) t sqrt(Abs[ell]) f[r, t] x Phi[3 + h, -1 + p, -1 + r, -1 + p]
(1 + eps) sqrt(m[h, r]) tht[-1 + m[h, r]] + (-1 + eps) sqrt(1 + m[h, r]) tht[1 + m[h, r]]) +
Phi[3 + h, -1 + p, 1 + r, -1 + p] x tht[m[h, r]] ((4 - h + 2 p + r - 4 ell pi t^2) f[r, t] - 2 t f^(0,1)[r, t]))
```

Separate values 1 and -1 of **eps**=Sign[ell]

Shift the summation variable r such that Phi[hh,pp,r,pp] occurs

```
In[ = Clear[rexp]
s3m1 /. eps → 1 // compr
rexp[r_] = Solve[% == 0, f[r+1, t]][1] /. r → r-1 /. m[h, r-2] → m[h, r]-1 // Simplify
```

```
Out[ = - 1 / (4 * (1 + p))
p Phi[3 + h, -1 + p, r, -1 + p] ((3 - h + 2 p + r - 4 ell pi t^2) f[-1 + r, t] x tht[m[h, -1 + r]] + 4 i sqrt(2 pi) t
sqrt(Abs[ell]) f[1 + r, t] sqrt(m[h, 1 + r]) tht[-1 + m[h, 1 + r]] - 2 t tht[m[h, -1 + r]] f^(0,1)[-1 + r, t])
```

$$\frac{1}{4 \times (1 + p)} p \Phi[3 + h, -1 + p, r, -1 + p] \left( (3 - h + 2 p + r - 4 \text{ell} \pi t^2) f[-1 + r, t] \times \text{tht}[m[h, -1 + r]] + 4 i \sqrt{2 \pi} t \sqrt{\text{Abs}[\text{ell}]} f[1 + r, t] \sqrt{m[h, 1 + r]} \text{tht}[-1 + m[h, 1 + r]] - 2 t \text{tht}[m[h, -1 + r]] f^{(0,1)}[-1 + r, t] \right)$$

$$\text{Out}[ = \left\{ f[r, t] \rightarrow - \left( (i ((-2 + h - 2 p - r + 4 \text{ell} \pi t^2) f[-2 + r, t] + 2 t f^{(0,1)}[-2 + r, t])) / (4 \sqrt{2 \pi} t \sqrt{\text{Abs}[\text{ell}]} \sqrt{m[h, r]}) \right) \right\}$$

```
In[ = Clear[relm]
s3m1 /. eps → -1 // compr
relm[r_] = Solve[% == 0, f[r+1, t]][1] /. r → r-1 /. m[r-2] → m[r]+1 // Simplify
```

$$\frac{1}{4 \times (1 + p)} p \Phi[3 + h, -1 + p, r, -1 + p] \left( (-3 + h - 2 p - r + 4 \text{ell} \pi t^2) f[-1 + r, t] \times \text{tht}[m[h, -1 + r]] + 2 t \left( 2 i \sqrt{2 \pi} \sqrt{\text{Abs}[\text{ell}]} f[1 + r, t] \sqrt{1 + m[h, 1 + r]} \text{tht}[1 + m[h, 1 + r]] + \text{tht}[m[h, -1 + r]] f^{(0,1)}[-1 + r, t] \right) \right)$$

$$\text{Out}[ = \left\{ f[r, t] \rightarrow (i \text{tht}[m[h, -2 + r]] ((-2 + h - 2 p - r + 4 \text{ell} \pi t^2) f[-2 + r, t] + 2 t f^{(0,1)}[-2 + r, t])) / (4 \sqrt{2 \pi} t \sqrt{\text{Abs}[\text{ell}]} \sqrt{1 + m[h, r]} \text{tht}[1 + m[h, r]]) \right\}$$

Insert in eigenfunction equations for lowest value of r.

First for  $\text{eps}=1$ ,  $r0 < p$ , and  $r=-p$ .

```
In[ = ]:= f2p = f[2 - p, t] /. relp[2 - p]
eip1 = efeqn[h, p, -p, f, ell, m[h, -p], 1] /. f^(0,1)[2 - p, t] → D[f2p, t] /. f[2 - p, t] → f2p /.
m[h, 2 - p] → m[h, -p] + 1 // Simplify
Coefficient[% , f^(0,2)[-p, t]] // Simplify

Out[ = ]= - 
$$\frac{i ((-4 + h - p + 4 \ell \pi t^2) f[-p, t] + 2 t f^{(0,1)}[-p, t])}{4 \sqrt{2 \pi} t \sqrt{\text{Abs}[\ell]} \sqrt{m[h, 2 - p]}}$$


Out[ = ]= 
$$\left\{ f[-p, t] \left( 4 + \frac{h^2}{12} - \frac{j^2}{3} - n u^2 + 4 p + \frac{7 p^2}{4} - 4 \ell \ell \pi t^2 - 2 \ell \ell p \pi t^2 - 4 \ell \ell^2 \pi^2 t^4 - \frac{1}{2} h (p + 4 \ell \ell \pi t^2) - 8 \pi t^2 \text{Abs}[\ell] m[h, -p] \right) + t (-((3 + 2 p) f^{(0,1)}[-p, t]) + t f^{(0,2)}[-p, t]),$$


$$f[-p, t] \left( -\frac{h^3}{9} + \frac{2 j^3}{9} - 2 j n u^2 - 24 p + \frac{h^2 p}{2} + j^2 p + 3 n u^2 p - 24 p^2 - \frac{15 p^3}{2} + 24 \ell \ell p \pi t^2 + 12 \ell \ell p^2 \pi t^2 + 24 \ell \ell^2 p \pi^2 t^4 + h \left( \frac{j^2}{3} + n u^2 + 12 \ell \ell p \pi t^2 \right) + 48 p \pi t^2 \text{Abs}[\ell] m[h, -p] \right) +$$


$$6 p t ((3 + 2 p) f^{(0,1)}[-p, t] - t f^{(0,2)}[-p, t]) \right\}$$


```

Out[ = ]=  $\{t^2, -6 p t^2\}$

```
In[ = ]:= 6 p eip1[[1]] + eip1[[2]] // Factor
Out[ = ]= - 
$$\frac{1}{9} (h - 2 j - 3 p) (h + j - 3 n u - 3 p) (h + j + 3 n u - 3 p) f[-p, t]$$

```

Next for  $\text{eps} = 1$ ,  $p \leq r0 < p$ , and  $r = r0$ .

```

In[ = ]:= Clear[r0]
fr0p = f[2 + r0, t] /. relp[2 + r0]
eip2 = efeqn[h, p, r0, f, ell, 0, 1] /. f^(0,1)[2 + r0, t] → D[fr0p, t] /. f[2 + r0, t] → fr0p / .
m[h, r0 + 2] → 1 // Simplify
Coefficient[% , f^(0,2)[r0, t]] // Simplify
Out[ = ]= -((i ((-4 + h - 2 p - r0 + 4 ell π t^2) f[r0, t] + 2 t f^(0,1)[r0, t])) / (4 √(2 π) t √Abs[ell] √m[h, 2 + r0]))
Out[ = ]= {1/12 (h^2 - 4 j^2 - 6 h (p + 4 ell π t^2) -
3 × (-16 + 4 nu^2 - 4 p^2 + 8 r0 - r0^2 + 16 ell π t^2 + 16 ell^2 π^2 t^4 + 2 p (-4 + r0 + 4 ell π t^2))) f[r0, t] +
t ((-3 - p + r0) f^(0,1)[r0, t] + t f^(0,2)[r0, t]),
-1/9 (h^3 - 2 j^3 + 18 j nu^2 - 9 h^2 r0 + 9 j^2 r0 - 3 h (j^2 + 3 nu^2 - 9 r0^2) -
27 (-nu^2 r0 + r0^3 + 4 ell p (2 + p) π t^2 - 8 ell π r0 t^2 - 4 ell π r0^2 t^2) f[r0, t] +
3/4 (p - r0) ((-16 + h^2 + 8 r0 + 3 r0^2 - 16 ell π t^2 - 16 ell π r0 t^2 + 16 ell^2 π^2 t^4 + p (-8 + 6 r0 - 8 ell π t^2) -
2 h (p + 2 r0 - 4 ell π t^2)) f[r0, t] - 4 t ((-3 - p + r0) f^(0,1)[r0, t] + t f^(0,2)[r0, t])))}
Out[ = ]= {t^2, 3 (-p + r0) t^2}

```

```

In[ = ]= 3 (r0 - p) eip2[[1]] - eip2[[2]] // Factor
Out[ = ]= 1/9 (h - 2 j - 3 p) (h + j - 3 nu - 3 p) (h + j + 3 nu - 3 p) f[r0, t]

```

For eps=1, r0 = p, no substitution is necessary.

```

In[ = ]= efeqn[h, p, p, f, ell, 0, 1] // Simplify
%[[2]] // Factor
Out[ = ]= {1/12 (h^2 - 4 j^2 - 6 h (p + 4 ell π t^2) - 3 × (4 nu^2 - 3 p^2 + 8 ell p π t^2 + 16 × (-1 + ell π t^2 + ell^2 π^2 t^4))) f[p, t] +
t (-3 f^(0,1)[p, t] + t f^(0,2)[p, t]),
-1/9 (h - 2 j - 3 p) (h^2 + j^2 - 9 nu^2 + 2 h (j - 3 p) - 6 j p + 9 p^2) f[p, t]}
Out[ = ]= -1/9 (h - 2 j - 3 p) (h + j - 3 nu - 3 p) (h + j + 3 nu - 3 p) f[p, t]

```

For eps = -1, r=-p, r0>-p

```

In[ = f2p = f[2 - p, t] /. relm[2 - p]
eip3 = efeqn[h, p, -p, f, ell, m[h, -p], -1] /. f^(0,1)[2 - p, t] → D[f2p, t] /. f[2 - p, t] → f2p /.
m[h, 2 - p] → m[h, -p] - 1 // Simplify
Coefficient[% , f^(0,2)[-p, t]] // Simplify

Out[ = (i tht[m[h, -p]] ((-4 + h - p + 4 ell π t^2) f[-p, t] + 2 t f^(0,1)[-p, t])) /
(4 √2 π t √Abs[ell] √1 + m[h, 2 - p] tht[1 + m[h, 2 - p]])
```

$$\frac{1}{12} f[-p, t] (48 + h^2 - 4 j^2 - 12 nu^2 + 48 p + 21 p^2 - 48 ell \pi t^2 - 24 ell p \pi t^2 - 48 ell^2 \pi^2 t^4 - 6 h (p + 4 ell \pi t^2) - 96 \pi t^2 Abs[ell] (1 + m[h, -p])) + t (-((3 + 2 p) f^{(0,1)}[-p, t]) + t f^{(0,2)}[-p, t]),$$

$$f[-p, t] \left( -\frac{h^3}{9} + \frac{2 j^3}{9} - 2 j nu^2 - 24 p + \frac{h^2 p}{2} + j^2 p + 3 nu^2 p - 24 p^2 - \frac{15 p^3}{2} + 24 ell p \pi t^2 + 12 ell p^2 \pi t^2 + 24 ell^2 p \pi^2 t^4 + h \left( \frac{j^2}{3} + nu^2 + 12 ell p \pi t^2 \right) + 48 p \pi t^2 Abs[ell] (1 + m[h, -p]) \right) +$$

$$6 p t ((3 + 2 p) f^{(0,1)}[-p, t] - t f^{(0,2)}[-p, t]) \}$$

Out[ = {t<sup>2</sup>, -6 p t<sup>2</sup>}

In[ = 6 p eip3[[1]] + eip3[[2]] // Factor

Out[ = - $\frac{1}{9} (h - 2 j - 3 p) (h + j - 3 nu - 3 p) (h + j + 3 nu - 3 p) f[-p, t]$

Last case eps = -1, r0=-p

In[ = efeqn[h, p, -p, f, ell, 0, -1][[2]] /. Abs[ell] → -ell // Factor

Out[ = - $\frac{1}{9} (h - 2 j + 3 p) (h + j - 3 nu + 3 p) (h + j + 3 nu + 3 p) f[-p, t]$

## Second downward shift operator

Get the kernel relations

In[ = F = tht[m[h, r]] × f[r, t] × Phi[h, p, r, p]
sm3m1 = sh[-3, -1, F, subnab]

Out[ = f[r, t] × Phi[h, p, r, p] × tht[m[h, r]]

Out[ =  $\frac{1}{4 \times (1 + p)} p (2 i \sqrt{2 \pi} t \sqrt{Abs[ell]} f[r, t] \times Phi[-3 + h, -1 + p, 1 + r, -1 + p]$ 

$$((-1 + eps) \sqrt{m[h, r]} tht[-1 + m[h, r]] + (1 + eps) \sqrt{1 + m[h, r]} tht[1 + m[h, r]]) -$$

$$Phi[-3 + h, -1 + p, -1 + r, -1 + p] \times tht[m[h, r]]$$

$$((4 + h + 2 p - r + 4 ell \pi t^2) f[r, t] - 2 t f^{(0,1)}[r, t]))$$

Separate values 1 and -1 of **eps=Sign[ell]**

Shift the summation variable r such that Phi[ hh, pp, r, pp] occurs

```

In[ 0]:= Clear[rexp]
sm3m1 /. eps → 1 // compr
rexp[r_] = Solve[% == 0, f[r - 1, t]][[1]] /. r → r + 1 /. m[h, r + 2] → m[h, r] + 1 // Simplify

Out[ 0]= 
$$\frac{1}{4 \times (1 + p)} p \Phi[-3 + h, -1 + p, r, -1 + p]$$


$$(4 i \sqrt{2 \pi} t \sqrt{\text{Abs}[ell]} f[-1 + r, t] \sqrt{1 + m[h, -1 + r]} \text{tht}[1 + m[h, -1 + r]] -$$


$$\text{tht}[m[h, 1 + r]] ((3 + h + 2 p - r + 4 ell \pi t^2) f[1 + r, t] - 2 t f^{(0,1)}[1 + r, t]))$$


Out[ 1]= 
$$\left\{ f[r, t] \rightarrow -\left(\left(i ((2 + h + 2 p - r + 4 ell \pi t^2) f[2 + r, t] - 2 t f^{(0,1)}[2 + r, t])\right) / \right.\right.$$


$$\left.\left. (4 \sqrt{2 \pi} t \sqrt{\text{Abs}[ell]} \sqrt{1 + m[h, r]})\right)\right\}$$


In[ 2]:= Clear[relm]
sm3m1 /. eps → -1 // compr
relm[r_] = Solve[% == 0, f[r - 1, t]][[1]] /. r → r + 1 /. m[h, r + 2] → m[h, r] - 1 // Simplify

Out[ 2]= 
$$-\frac{1}{4 \times (1 + p)} p \Phi[-3 + h, -1 + p, r, -1 + p]$$


$$(4 i \sqrt{2 \pi} t \sqrt{\text{Abs}[ell]} f[-1 + r, t] \sqrt{m[h, -1 + r]} \text{tht}[-1 + m[h, -1 + r]] +$$


$$\text{tht}[m[h, 1 + r]] ((3 + h + 2 p - r + 4 ell \pi t^2) f[1 + r, t] - 2 t f^{(0,1)}[1 + r, t]))$$


Out[ 3]= 
$$\left\{ f[r, t] \rightarrow \right.$$


$$\left. \left(i ((2 + h + 2 p - r + 4 ell \pi t^2) f[2 + r, t] - 2 t f^{(0,1)}[2 + r, t])\right) / (4 \sqrt{2 \pi} t \sqrt{\text{Abs}[ell]} \sqrt{m[h, r]})\right\}$$


```

Now the relation between the components runs downward

Case  $\text{eps}=1, r_0 < p; r=p$

```

In[ 0]:= f2m = f[p - 2, t] /. relp[p - 2] // Simplify
eia = efeqn[h, p, p, f, ell, m[h, p], 1] /. f^(0,1)[-2 + p, t] → D[f2m, t] /. f[-2 + p, t] → f2m /.
m[h, p - 2] → m[h, p] - 1 /. Abs[ell] → ell // Simplify
Coefficient[
%, 
f^(0,2)[
p,
t]]
Out[ 0]= - 
$$\frac{i((4 + h + p + 4 \text{ell} \pi t^2) f[p, t] - 2 t f^{(0,1)}[p, t])}{4 \sqrt{2 \pi} t \sqrt{\text{Abs}[ell]} \sqrt{1 + m[h, -2 + p]}}$$

Out[ 0]= 
$$\left\{ f[p, t] \left( 4 + \frac{h^2}{12} - \frac{j^2}{3} - n u^2 + 4 p + \frac{h p}{2} + \frac{7 p^2}{4} - 4 \text{ell} \pi t^2 - 2 \text{ell} h \pi t^2 + 2 \text{ell} p \pi t^2 - 4 \text{ell}^2 \pi^2 t^4 - 8 \text{ell} \pi t^2 m[h, p] \right) + t \left( -((3 + 2 p) f^{(0,1)}[p, t]) + t f^{(0,2)}[p, t] \right),$$


$$f[p, t] \left( -\frac{h^3}{9} + \frac{2 j^3}{9} - 2 j n u^2 + 24 p - \frac{h^2 p}{2} - j^2 p - 3 n u^2 p + 24 p^2 + \frac{15 p^3}{2} - 24 \text{ell} p \pi t^2 + 12 \text{ell} p^2 \pi t^2 - 24 \text{ell}^2 p \pi^2 t^4 + h \left( \frac{j^2}{3} + n u^2 - 12 \text{ell} p \pi t^2 \right) - 48 \text{ell} p \pi t^2 m[h, p] \right) +$$


$$6 p t \left( -((3 + 2 p) f^{(0,1)}[p, t]) + t f^{(0,2)}[p, t] \right) \right\}$$

Out[ 0]= {t^2, 6 p t^2}

```

```

In[ 0]:= 6 p eia[[1]] - eia[[2]] // Factor
Out[ 0]= 
$$\frac{1}{9} (h - 2 j + 3 p) (h + j - 3 n u + 3 p) (h + j + 3 n u + 3 p) f[p, t]$$


```

This has indeed the right solutions  $h = -3 p + 2w'$

Case  $\text{eps} = 1, \text{r0} = p; \text{r} = p$

No substitution needed

```

In[ 0]:= efeqn[h, p, p, f, ell, 0, 1] // Factor
Out[ 0]= 
$$\left\{ \frac{1}{12} \times (48 f[p, t] + h^2 f[p, t] - 4 j^2 f[p, t] - 12 n u^2 f[p, t] - 6 h p f[p, t] + 9 p^2 f[p, t] - 48 \text{ell} \pi t^2 f[p, t] - 24 \text{ell} h \pi t^2 f[p, t] - 24 \text{ell} p \pi t^2 f[p, t] - 48 \text{ell}^2 \pi^2 t^4 f[p, t] - 36 t f^{(0,1)}[p, t] + 12 t^2 f^{(0,2)}[p, t]),$$


$$-\frac{1}{9} (h - 2 j - 3 p) (h + j - 3 n u - 3 p) (h + j + 3 n u - 3 p) f[p, t] \right\}$$


```

The second coordinate gives the right factor

Case  $\text{eps} = -1, \text{r0} > p, \text{r} = p$

```

In[ = ]:= f2m = f[p - 2, t] /. relm[p - 2]
eib = efeqn[h, p, p, f, ell, m[h, p], -1] /. f^(0,1)[-2 + p, t] → D[f2m, t] /. f[-2 + p, t] → f2m /.
m[h, p - 2] → m[h, p] + 1 // Simplify
Coefficient[% , f^(0,2)[p, t]]
Out[ = ]= 
$$\frac{i((4 + h + p + 4 \operatorname{ell} \pi t^2) f[p, t] - 2 t f^{(0,1)}[p, t])}{4 \sqrt{2 \pi} t \sqrt{\operatorname{Abs}[ell]} \sqrt{m[h, -2 + p]}}$$

Out[ = ]= 
$$\left\{ \frac{1}{12} f[p, t] (48 + h^2 - 4 j^2 - 12 n u^2 + 48 p + 21 p^2 - 48 \operatorname{ell} \pi t^2 + 24 \operatorname{ell} p \pi t^2 - 48 \operatorname{ell}^2 \pi^2 t^4 + 6 h (p - 4 \operatorname{ell} \pi t^2) - 96 \pi t^2 \operatorname{Abs}[ell] (1 + m[h, p])) + t ((3 + 2 p) f^{(0,1)}[p, t] + t f^{(0,2)}[p, t]), -\frac{1}{18} f[p, t] (2 h^3 - 4 j^3 + 36 j n u^2 - 432 p + 9 h^2 p + 18 j^2 p + 54 n u^2 p - 432 p^2 - 135 p^3 + 432 \operatorname{ell} p \pi t^2 - 216 \operatorname{ell} p^2 \pi t^2 + 432 \operatorname{ell}^2 p \pi^2 t^4 - 6 h (j^2 + 3 n u^2 - 36 \operatorname{ell} p \pi t^2) + 864 p \pi t^2 \operatorname{Abs}[ell] (1 + m[h, p])) + 6 p t ((3 + 2 p) f^{(0,1)}[p, t] + t f^{(0,2)}[p, t]) \right\}$$


```

Out[ = ]= {t<sup>2</sup>, 6 p t<sup>2</sup>}

```

In[ = ]:= 6 p eib[[1]] - eib[[2]] // Factor
Out[ = ]= 
$$\frac{1}{9} (h - 2 j + 3 p) (h + j - 3 n u + 3 p) (h + j + 3 n u + 3 p) f[p, t]$$


```

Case eps = -1, p < r0 <= p, r=r0

```

In[ = ]:= f2m = f[r0 - 2, t] /. relm[r0 - 2] /. m[h, r0 - 2] → 1
eic =
  efeqn[h, p, r0, f, ell, 0, -1] /. f^(0,1)[r0 - 2, t] → D[f2m, t] /. f[r0 - 2, t] → f2m // Simplify
Coefficient[% , f^(0,2)[r0, t]] // Simplify
Out[ = ]= 
$$\frac{i((4 + h + 2 p - r0 + 4 \operatorname{ell} \pi t^2) f[r0, t] - 2 t f^{(0,1)}[r0, t])}{4 \sqrt{2 \pi} t \sqrt{\operatorname{Abs}[ell]}}$$

Out[ = ]= 
$$\left\{ \left( 4 + \frac{h^2}{12} - \frac{j^2}{3} - n u^2 + 2 p + \frac{h p}{2} + p^2 + 2 r0 + \frac{p r0}{2} + \frac{r0^2}{4} - 4 \operatorname{ell} \pi t^2 - 2 \operatorname{ell} h \pi t^2 + 2 \operatorname{ell} p \pi t^2 - 4 \operatorname{ell}^2 \pi^2 t^4 - 8 \pi t^2 \operatorname{Abs}[ell] \right) f[r0, t] + t ((3 + p + r0) f^{(0,1)}[r0, t] + t f^{(0,2)}[r0, t]), -\frac{1}{9} (h^3 - 2 j^3 + 18 j n u^2 - 9 h^2 r0 + 9 j^2 r0 + 27 n u^2 r0 - 27 r0^3 - 3 h (j^2 + 3 n u^2 - 9 r0^2) - 216 \operatorname{ell} p \pi t^2 - 108 \operatorname{ell} p^2 \pi t^2 + 216 \operatorname{ell} \pi r0 t^2 + 108 \operatorname{ell} \pi r0^2 t^2 + 432 \pi r0 t^2 \operatorname{Abs}[ell]) f[r0, t] + \frac{3}{4} (p + r0) (-((16 + h^2 - 8 r0 + 3 r0^2 + 16 \operatorname{ell} \pi t^2 - 16 \operatorname{ell} \pi r0 t^2 + 16 \operatorname{ell}^2 \pi^2 t^4 + 2 h (p - 2 r0 + 4 \operatorname{ell} \pi t^2) + p (-8 - 6 r0 + 8 \operatorname{ell} \pi t^2)) f[r0, t]) - 4 t ((3 + p + r0) f^{(0,1)}[r0, t] - t f^{(0,2)}[r0, t])) \right\}$$


```

Out[ = ]= {t<sup>2</sup>, 3 (p + r0) t<sup>2</sup>}

```

In[  = 3 (p + r0) eic[1] - eic[2] /. Abs[ell] → -ell // Factor
Out[ ]= 
$$\frac{1}{9} (h - 2j + 3p)(h + j - 3nu + 3p)(h + j + 3nu + 3p) f[r0, t]$$


Case eps = -1, r0 = -p, r = -p

In[  = efeqn[h, p, -p, f, ell, 0, -1] /. Abs[ell] → -ell //
Simplify
%[[2]] // Factor

Out[ ]= 
$$\left\{ \frac{1}{12} \times (48 + h^2 - 4j^2 - 12nu^2 + 9p^2 + 48ell\pi t^2 + 24ellp\pi t^2 - 48ell^2\pi^2 t^4 + 6h(p - 4ell\pi t^2)) \right.$$


$$f[-p, t] + t(-3f^{(0,1)}[-p, t] + t f^{(0,2)}[-p, t]),$$


$$\left. -\frac{1}{9} (h - 2j + 3p)(h^2 + j^2 - 9nu^2 + 6jp + 9p^2 + 2h(j + 3p)) f[-p, t] \right\}$$


Out[ ]= 
$$-\frac{1}{9} (h - 2j + 3p)(h + j - 3nu + 3p)(h + j + 3nu + 3p) f[-p, t]$$


```