

2 Symmetric space

2a. Sphere model

2b. Upper half-plane model

See §2.1.1

Action on upper half-plane model derived from action on ball model

```
In[ ]:= Clear[BtoX, XtoB, actX]
BtoX[{w1_, w2_}] := {I (1 + w1) / (1 - w1), I w2 / (1 - w1)} // Simplify
XtoB[{z_, u_}] := {(z - I) / (z + I), 2 u / (z + I)} // Simplify
actX[g_, {z_, u_}] := Simplify[actB[g, XtoB[{z, u}]]] // BtoX // Simplify
```

Checks

```
In[ ]:= Clear[z, u, w1, w2]
BtoX[XtoB[{z, u}]]
XtoB[BtoX[{w1, w2}]]
```

Out[]:= {z, u}

Out[]:= {w1, w2}

```
In[ ]:= Clear[a1, bt, zt, b, r, t]
actX[km[zt, a1, bt], {z, u}] // FullSimplify
actX[km[zt, a1, bt], {I, 0}]
actX[wm, {z, u}]
actX[nm[b, r].am[t], {z, u}]
```

Out[]:=
$$\left\{ -i \left(1 + \frac{2(i+z)}{-i-z+(2btu+a1(-i+z))zt^3} \right), \right.$$
$$\left. (zt^3(-2iu \text{Conjugate}[a1] + \text{Conjugate}[bt] + iz \text{Conjugate}[bt])) / (-i-z+(2btu+a1(-i+z))zt^3) \right\}$$

Out[]:= {i, 0}

Out[]:=
$$\left\{ -\frac{1}{z}, -\frac{i u}{z} \right\}$$

Out[]:=
$$\{2r+t(2bu+tz) + i \text{Abs}[b]^2, tu + i \text{Conjugate}[b]\}$$

In[]:=