

3d. Cartan subalgebras

See §3.1

Non-compact Cartan subalgebra

Cartan algebra spanned by **HHi** and **HHr**

```
In[ = ]:= lb[HHi, HHr]
```

```
Out[ = ]= -nul
```

Check of Table 3.3

```
In[ = ]:= {lb[HHr, XX1 + I XX2], lb[HHi, XX1 + I XX2]} == {XX1 + I XX2, (-3 I) (XX1 + I XX2)} // Simplify  
{lb[HHr, XX1 - I XX2], lb[HHi, XX1 - I XX2]} == {XX1 - I XX2, 3 I (XX1 - I XX2)} // Simplify  
{lb[HHr, XX0], lb[HHi, XX0]}
```

```
Out[ = ]= True
```

```
Out[ = ]= True
```

```
Out[ = ]= {2 XX0, nul}
```

```
In[ = ]:=
```

Compact Cartan subalgebra

Check of Table 3.2

```
In[  *]:= Z12 // . Liesub0
Z23 // . Liesub0 // Expand
Z13 // . Liesub0 // Expand
Z21 // . Liesub0 // Expand
Z32 // . Liesub0 // Expand
Z31 // . Liesub0 // Expand
```

Out[*]= WW1 - i WW2

$$\text{Out[*]} = -\frac{\text{WW1}}{2} - \frac{i \text{WW2}}{2} + \frac{\text{XX1}}{2} + \frac{i \text{XX2}}{2}$$

$$\text{Out[*]} = \frac{i \text{HHi}}{2} + \frac{\text{HHR}}{2} - i \text{WW0} + i \text{XX0}$$

Out[*]= WW1 + i WW2

$$\text{Out[*]} = -\frac{\text{WW1}}{2} + \frac{i \text{WW2}}{2} + \frac{\text{XX1}}{2} - \frac{i \text{XX2}}{2}$$

$$\text{Out[*]} = -\frac{i \text{HHi}}{2} + \frac{\text{HHR}}{2} + i \text{WW0} - i \text{XX0}$$

```
In[  *]:= lb[CKi, Z12]
lb[CKi, Z23]
lb[CKi, Z13]
lb[CKi, Z21]
lb[CKi, Z32]
lb[CKi, Z31]
```

Out[*]= nul

Out[*]= 3 i Z23

Out[*]= 3 i Z13

Out[*]= nul

Out[*]= -3 i Z32

Out[*]= -3 i Z31

```
In[  = lb[WW0, Z12]
      lb[WW0, Z23]
      lb[WW0, Z13]
      lb[WW0, Z21]
      lb[WW0, Z32]
      lb[WW0, Z31]
```

```
Out[  = 2 i Z12
```

```
Out[  = -i Z23
```

```
Out[  = i Z13
```

```
Out[  = -2 i Z21
```

```
Out[  = i Z32
```

```
Out[  = -i Z31
```