

DE ZON

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Veel clickers starten een film – maar alleen in mijn laptop. De film komt van de vermelde website.

inleiding SOHO overzichtsfilm getallen

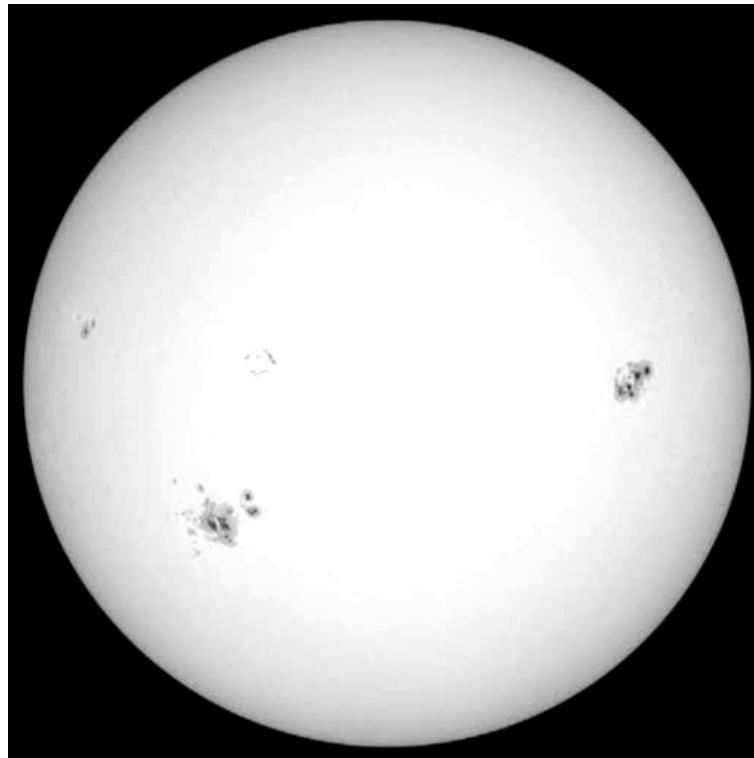
inwendige kernfusie in de zonnekern energietransport door de zon
geluidspatroon in de zon geluidspaden in de zon MDI film Dopplerverschuiving
ontrafeling zonnezang

oppervlak Munch: schoonheid in onscherpte SST film zoom-in op oppervlak
DOT: schoonheid in scherpte Dutch Open Telescope
DOT film zonnevlek op twee hoogtes DOT film zonnevlek op vier manieren
MDI film zonnemagnetisme zonnevlekkencyclus

uitwendige TRACE film zonnevlam in EUV LASCO film coronale materie-uitstortingen
ruimteweер zonsaktiviteit versus aardklimaat

OVERZICHTSFILM

<http://sohowww.nascom.nasa.gov>

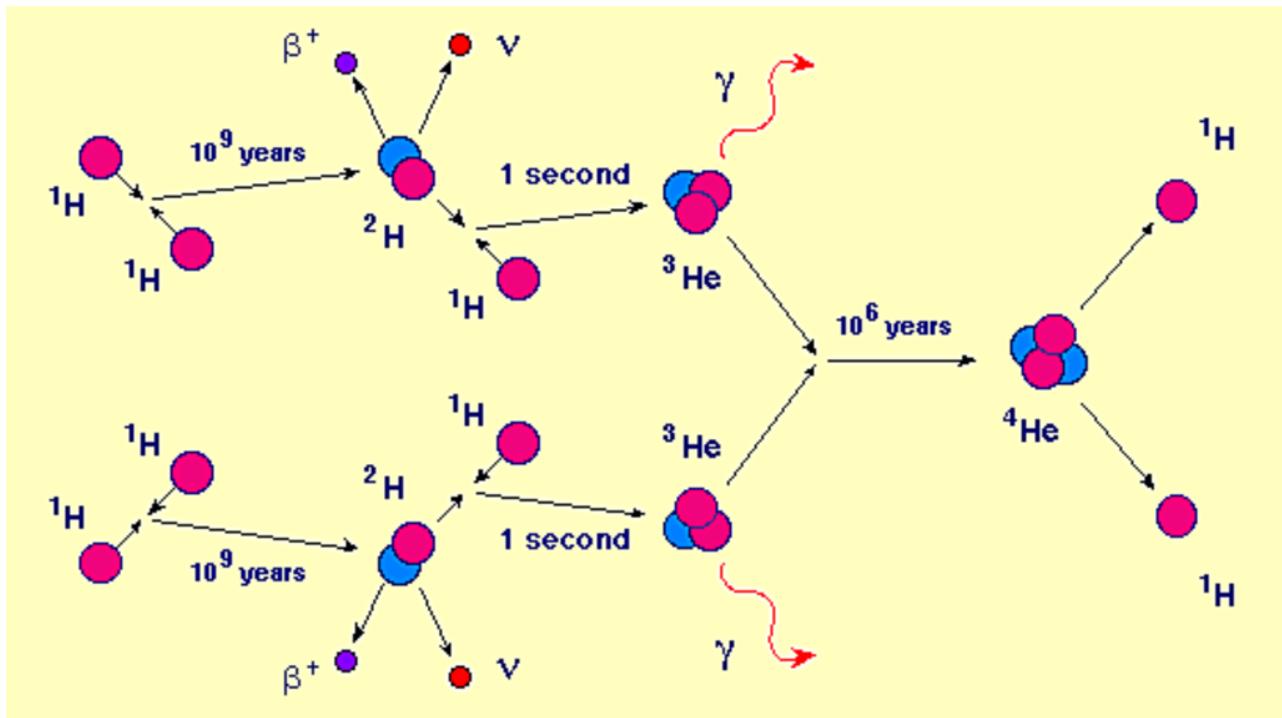


ZONSFEITEN

diameter: $1,4 \times 10^6$ km	109 x aarde
afstand: 150×10^6 km	$AE = 499,004782$ s
perihelium januari, aphelium juli	's winters dichtstbij
schijnbare diameter: $1920'' = 32'$; $1'' = 710-734$ km	granule = Frankrijk
massa: 2×10^{30} kg	333 000 x aarde
samenstelling: H, He, rest = vleugje	Li opgesoupeerd
temperatuur: oppervlak 6000 K, centrum 15×10^6 K,	corona 2×10^6 K
oppervlak zwaartekracht: $2,74 \times 10^4$ cm/s 2	aarde: 981 cm/s 2
dichtheid: 3×10^{-7} g/cm 3	aarde: 1 g/cm 3
kolommassa: 2 g/cm 2	aarde: 1033 g/cm 2
ontsnappingssnelheid: 618 km/s	aarde: $11,2$ km/s
gemiddelde gasdichtheid: $1,4$ g/cm 3	aarde: $5,5$ g/cm 3
dichtheid in centrum: 160 g/cm $^3 = 160000$ kg/m 3	aarde: 13 g/cm 3
lichtkracht: 4×10^{33} erg/s = 4×10^{26} Watt	$1,3 \times 10^9$ x aarde
instraling: $1,4$ kW/m 2 +/- $0,2-0,3\%$	aarde albedo: $0,3$
draaiing: snelheid equator 2 km/s	aarde: $0,5$ km/s
siderische periode: $25,4$ dag	op 17 gr breedte
ashelling met ecliptica: 7 gr $15'$	aarde 23 gr $27'$
wind: langzame 450 km/s, snelle 800 km/s, 10^9 kg/s = $1,6^{-14}$ M_zon/jr	
als ster: magnitude $M = 4,74$, $m = -26,7$	Prox. Cen: 3×10^5 verder
log $g = 4,44$	dwergsterretje
effectieve temperatuur = 5778 K	spectraaltype G2 V "koel"
metaalrijkheid relatief groot	metaalarme sterren: 10^{-3}
ouderdom = 5×10^9 yr	aarde: $4,55 \times 10^9$ yr
tamelijkke geringe aktiviteit	gelukkig maar?

PROTON-PROTON REACTIEKETEN

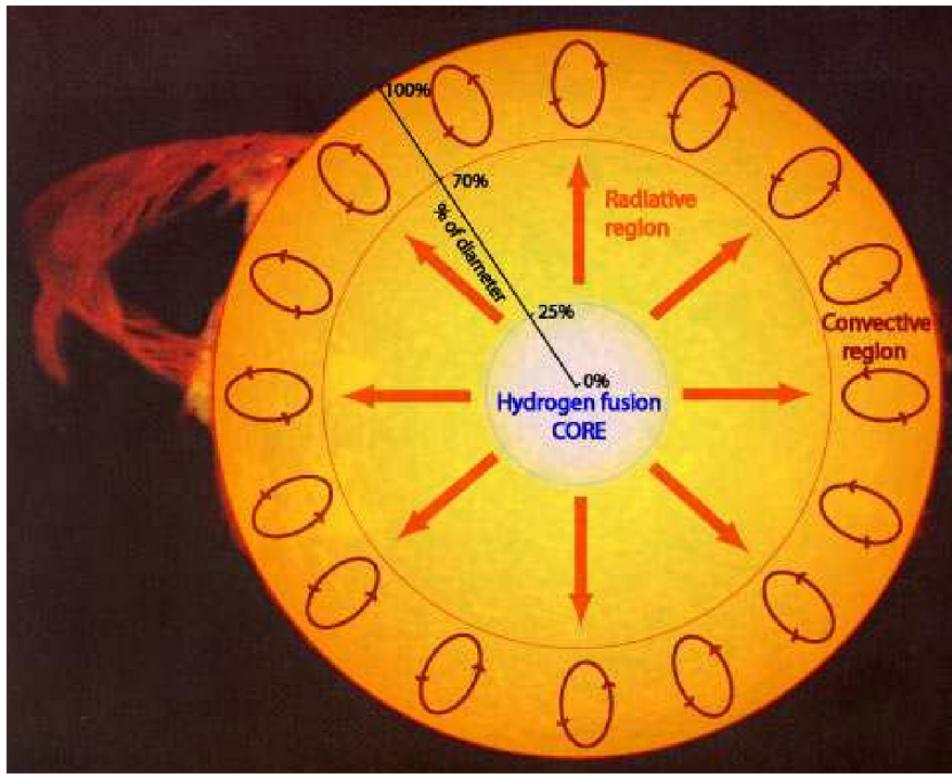
http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Proton-proton_chain_reaction



+ positron-electron annihilatie: $\beta^+ + \beta^- \Rightarrow 2\gamma$

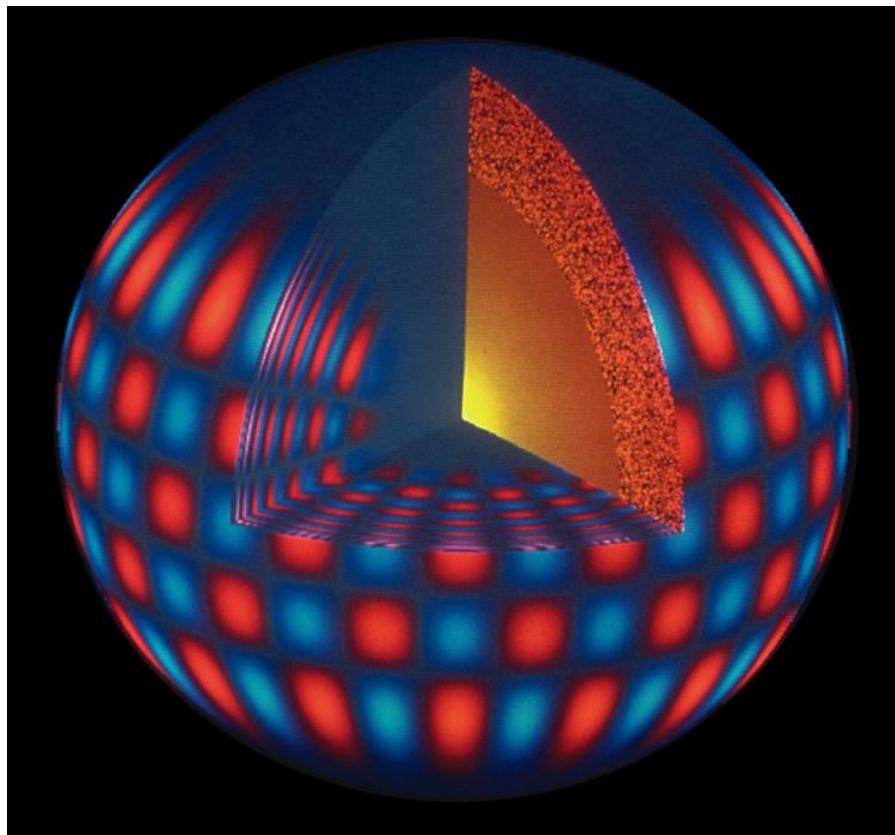
netto: 4 protonen (^1H) + 2 electronen (β^-) \Rightarrow 1 alpha-deeltje (^4He) + neutrino's (ν) + gammastraling (γ)

ENERGIETRANSPORT DOOR DE ZON

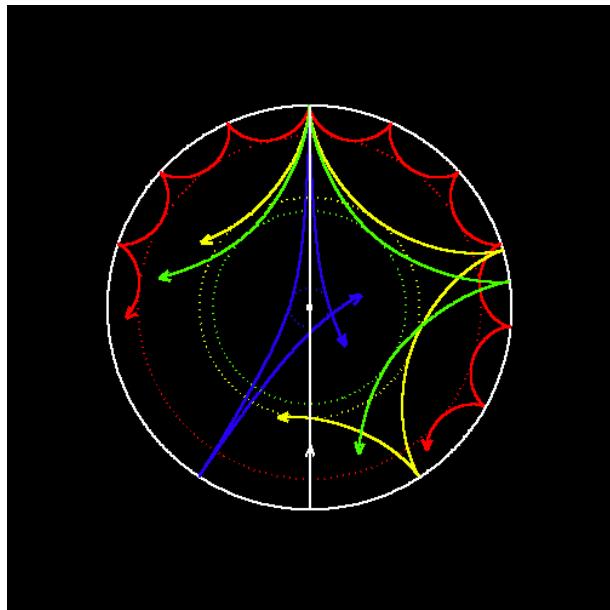
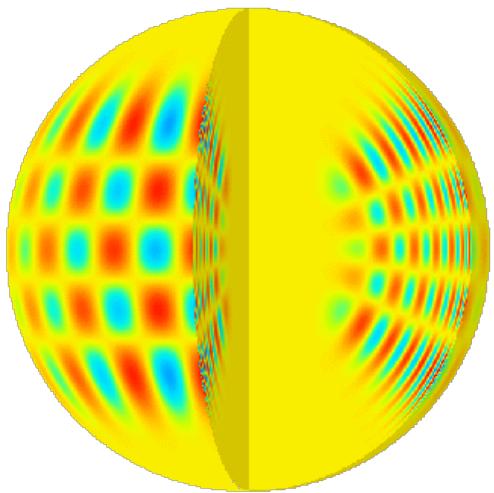


ZONNEZANG: GELUIDSPATROON IN DE ZON

[p://www.staff.science.uu.nl/~rutte101/rjr-publications/1989vakidioot-zonzingt.htm](http://www.staff.science.uu.nl/~rutte101/rjr-publications/1989vakidioot-zonzingt.htm)



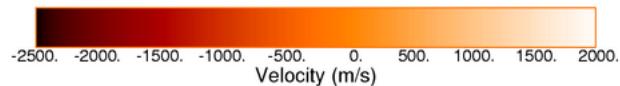
ZONNEZANG: GELUIDSPADEN IN DE ZON



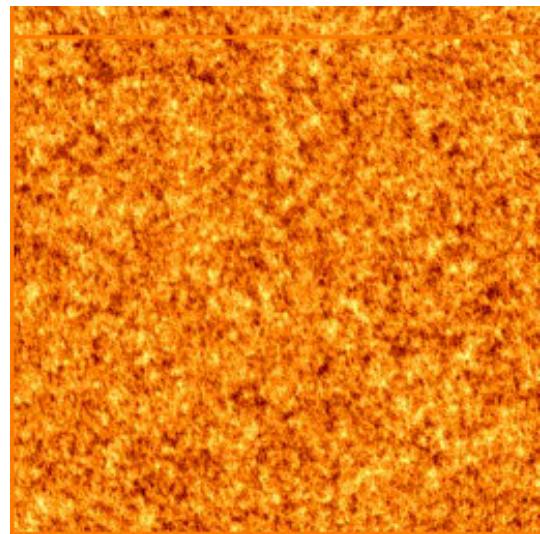
DOPPLERVERSCHUIVING ZONSOPPERVLAK

<http://sohowww.nascom.nasa.gov>

rotatie en supergranulatie

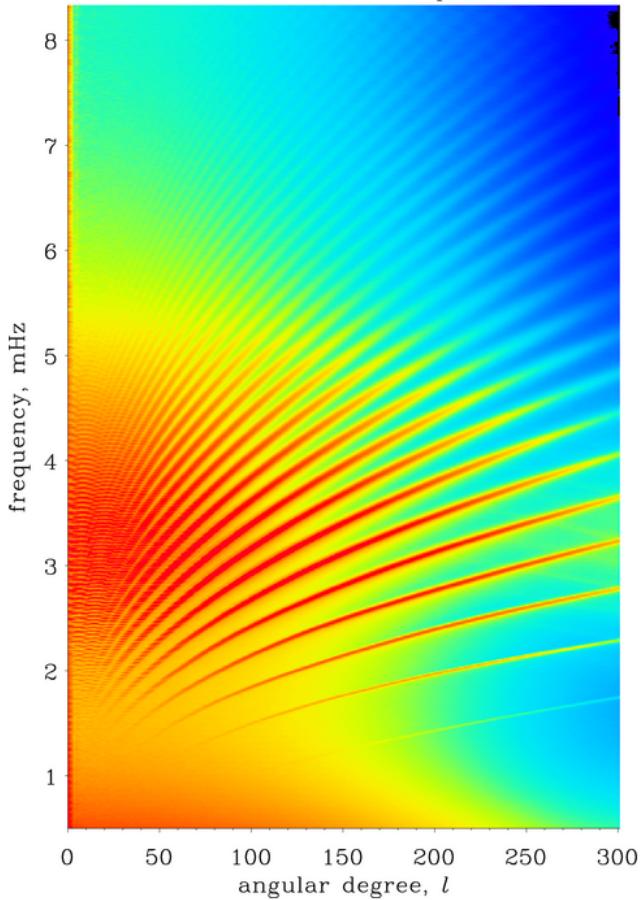
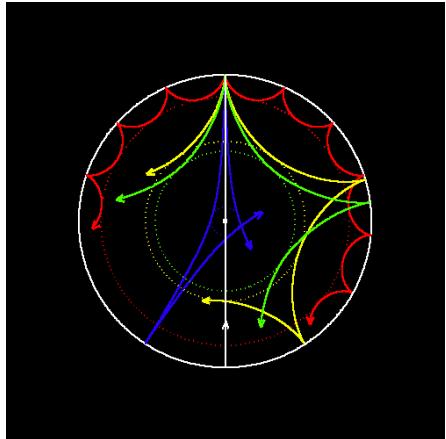
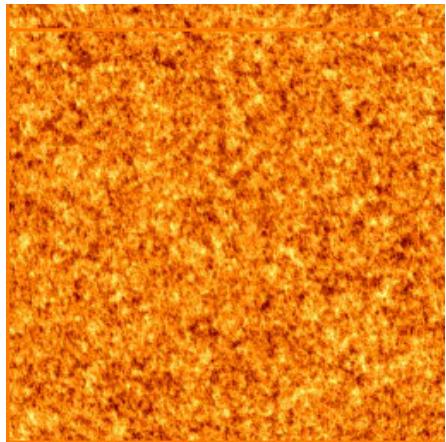


film vijf-minuten oscillatie



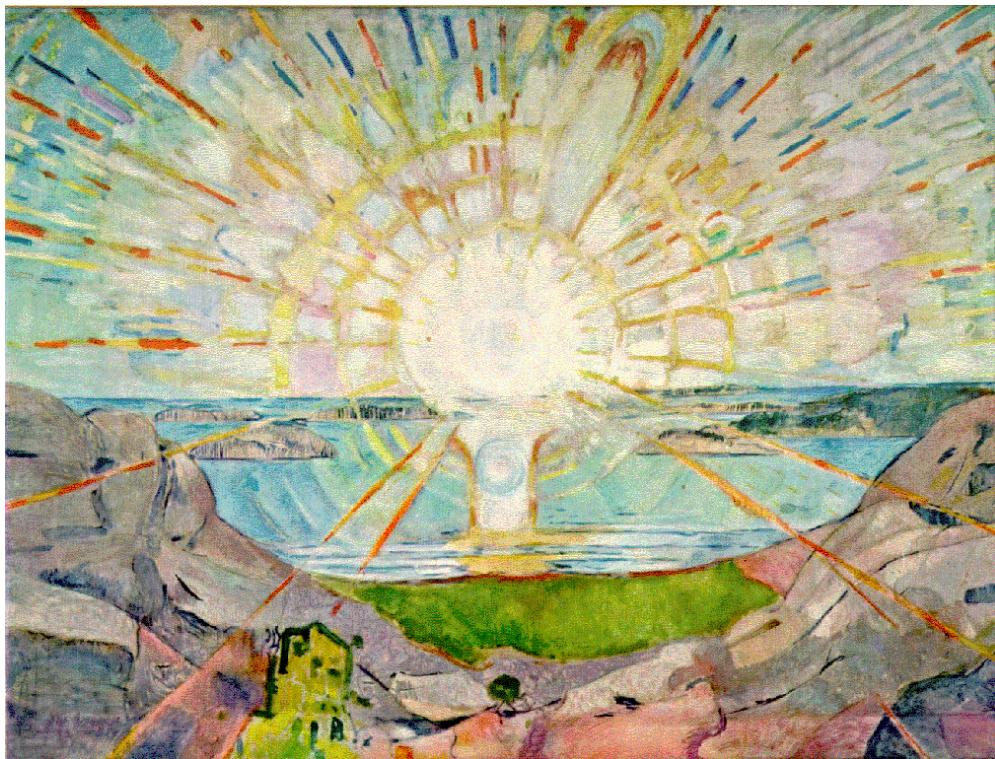
ONTRAFELING TRILLINGSPATROON = ZONNEZANG

<http://sohowww.nascom.nasa.gov>



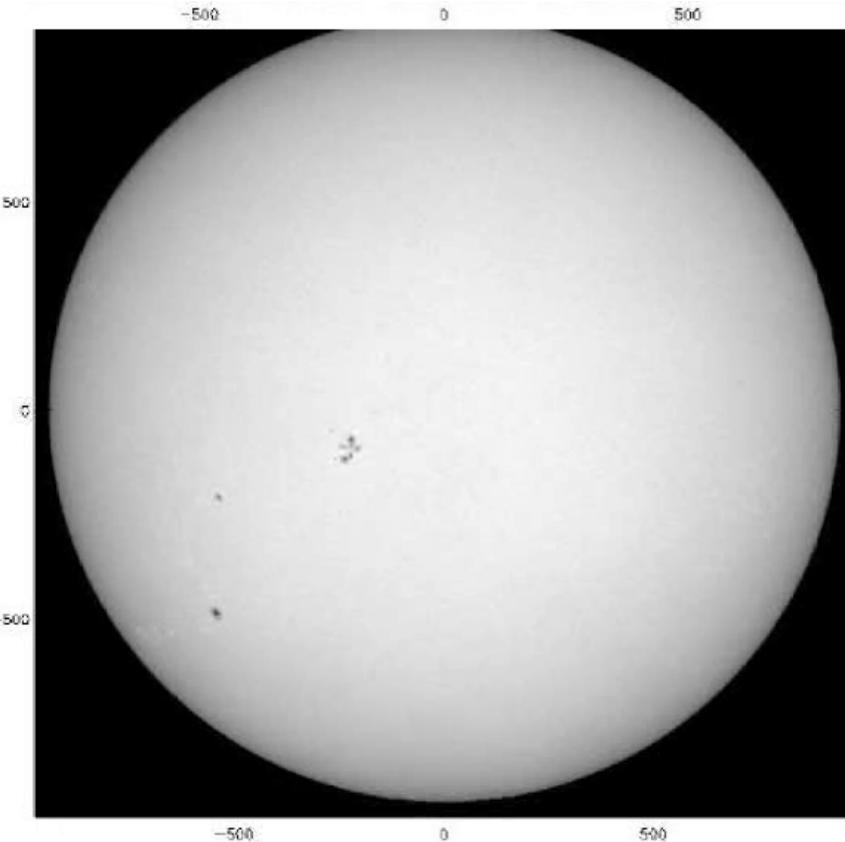
Edvard Munch (1863–1944)

*“The camera cannot compete with the brush and the palette
so long as it cannot be used in heaven or hell”*



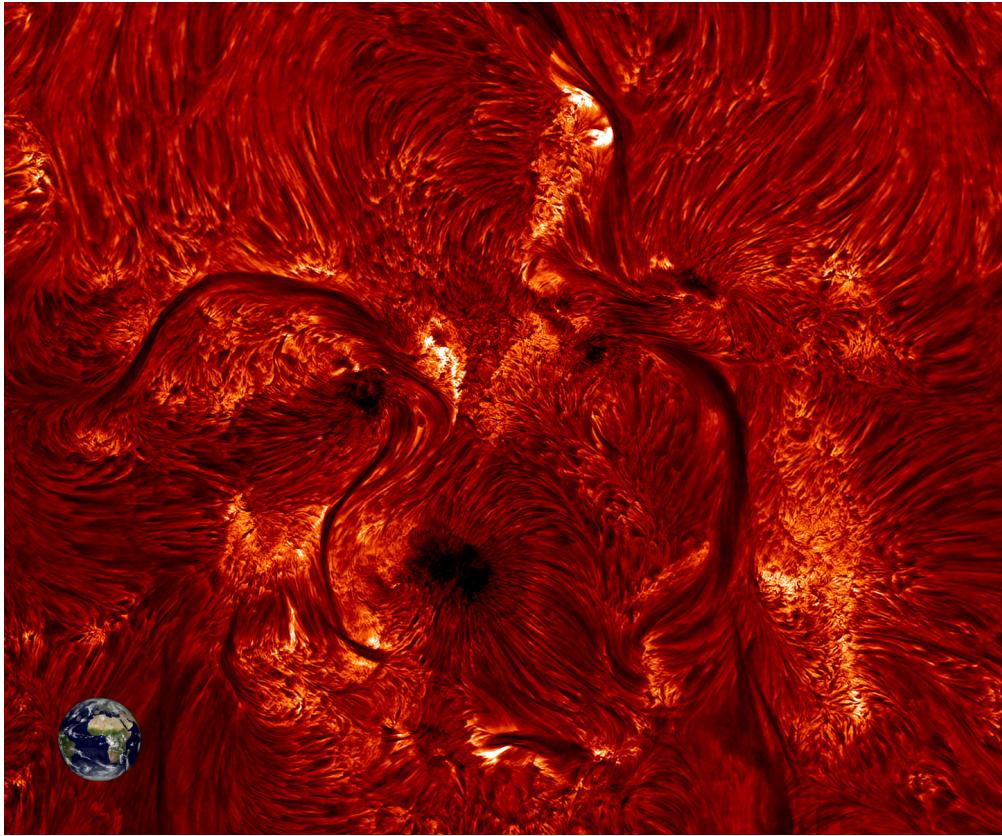
ZOOM IN OP HET ZONSOPPERVLAK

<http://folk.uio.no/matsc/zoom/index.html>



Telescoopverbetering van Galileo tot heden

SCHOONHEID IN SCHERpte

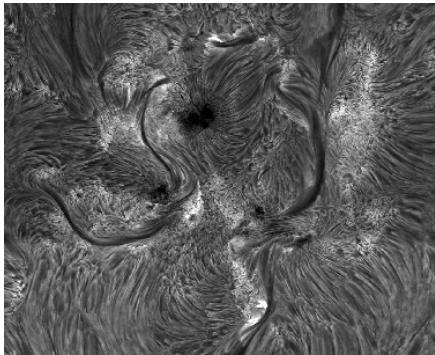
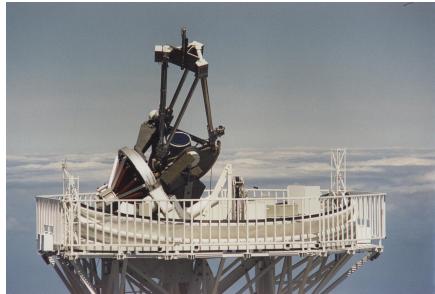


Dutch Open Telescope opname van de zon genomen in de Halpha lijn van waterstof. De foto van de aarde geeft de schaal. Talloze "fibrillen" tekenen de complexe structuur van de magnetische velden in de zonsatmosfeer uit.

<http://www.staff.science.uu.nl/~rutte101/dot>

DUTCH OPEN TELESCOPE

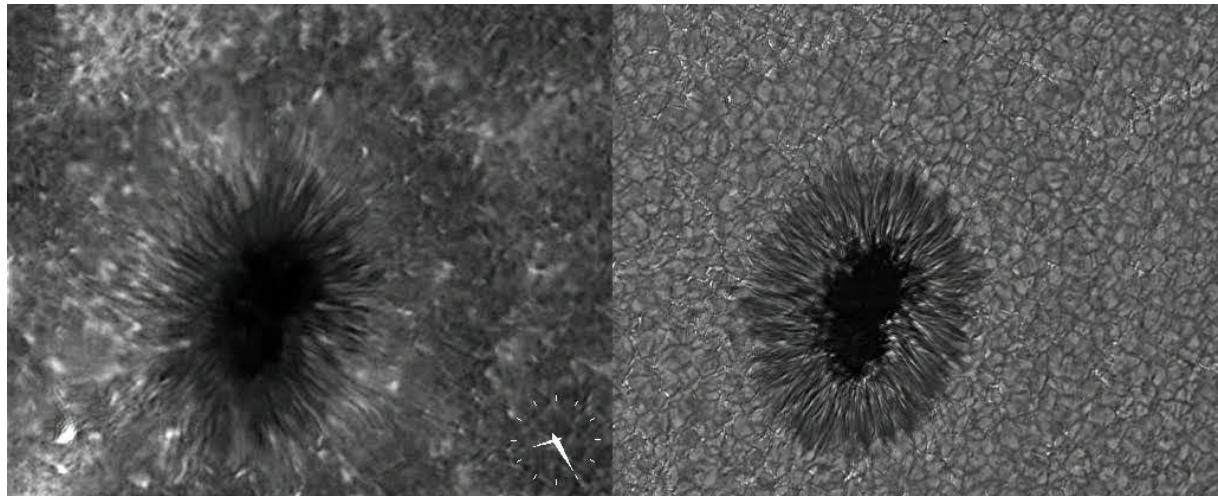
<http://www.staff.science.uu.nl/~rutte101/dot>



- *Nederlandse telescoop van wereldklasse*
 - ontwerp en constructie: Ir. Rob Hammerschlag
 - werkplaatsen universiteiten Utrecht en Delft
 - “first light” eind 1997
- *superbe scherpte*
 - winderige oceaanlokatie zonder straalstromen
 - geheel open, stijve constructie
 - beeldreconstructie door spikkelinterferometrie
- *superbe filmproducer*
 - groot beeldveld
 - lange tijdsduur
 - verschillende bemonsteringshoogtes

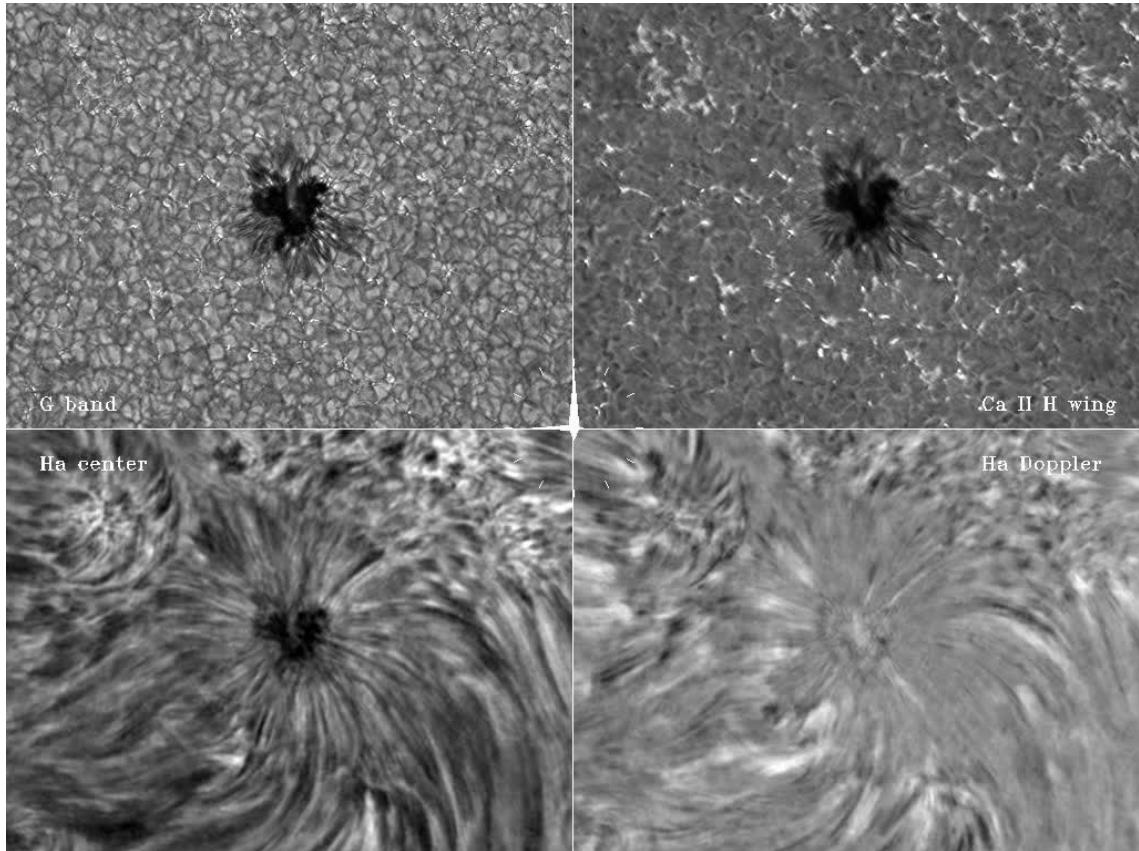
ZONNEVLEK OP TWEE HOOGTES

http://www.staff.science.uu.nl/~rutte101/dot/DOT_movies.html



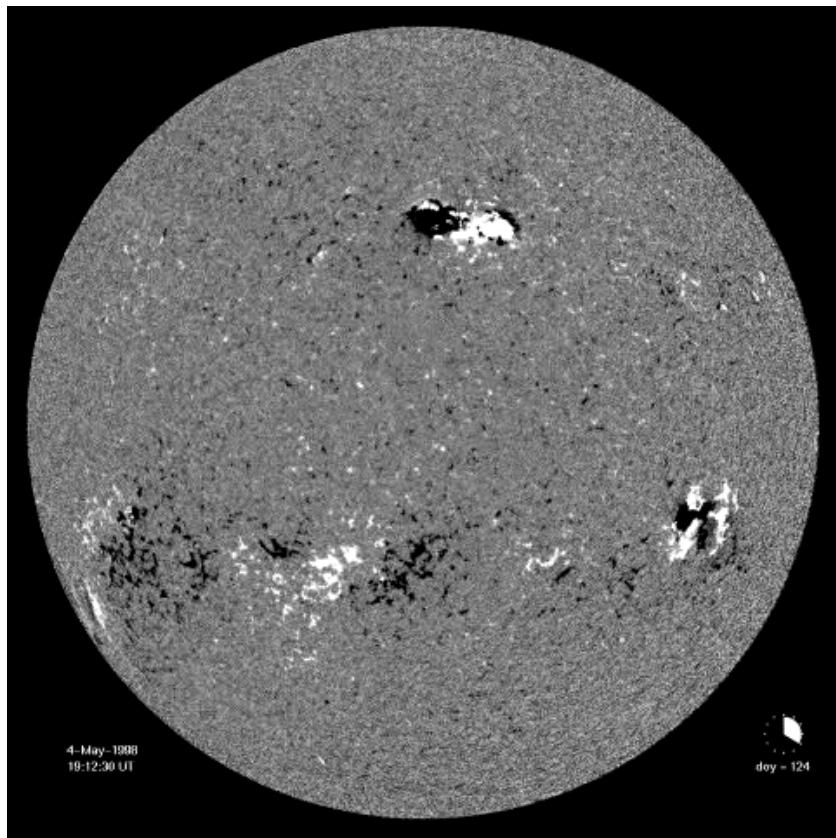
ZONNEVLEK OP VIER MANIEREN

http://www.staff.science.uu.nl/~rutte101/dot/DOT_movies.html
2005-07-13-AR10789-gb-caw-hac-had.mpg



ZONNEMAGNETISME

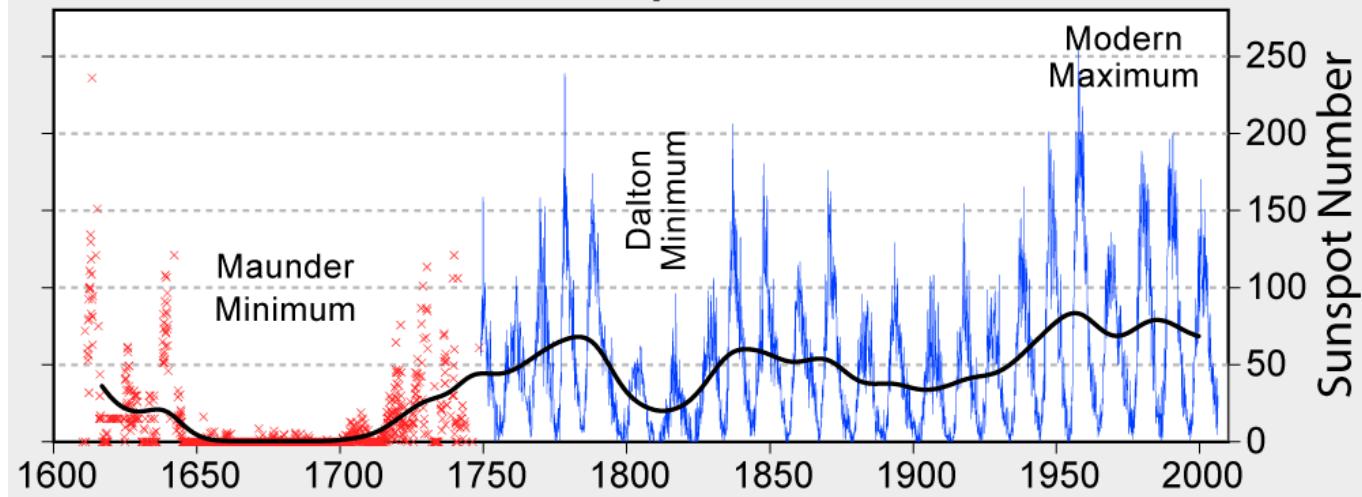
<http://sohowww.nascom.nasa.gov>



ZONNEVLEKKENCYCLUS

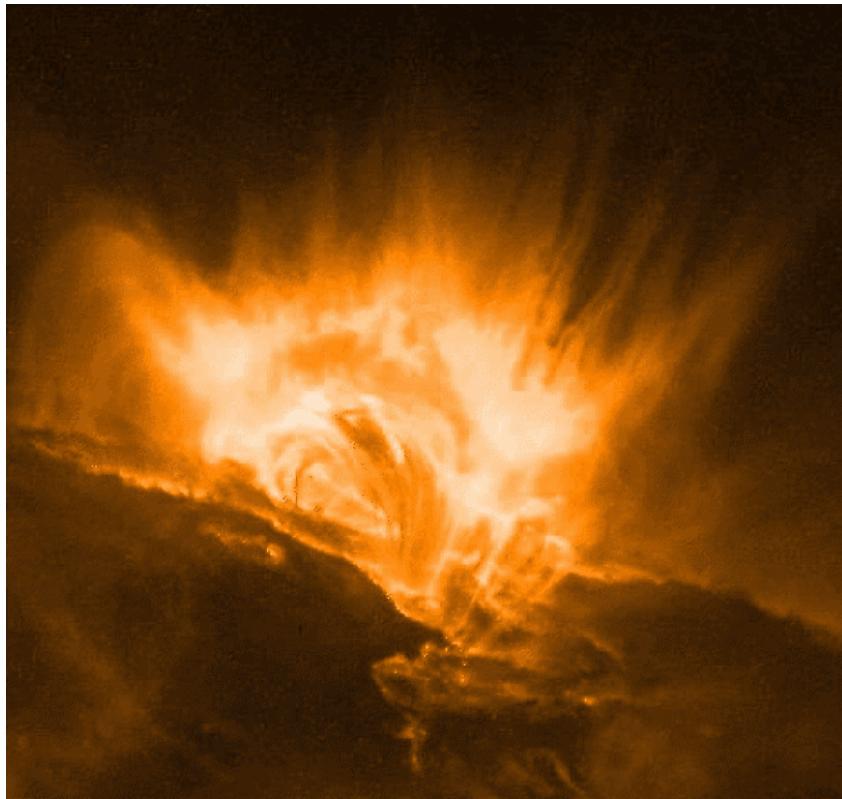
<http://solarscience.msfc.nasa.gov>

400 Years of Sunspot Observations



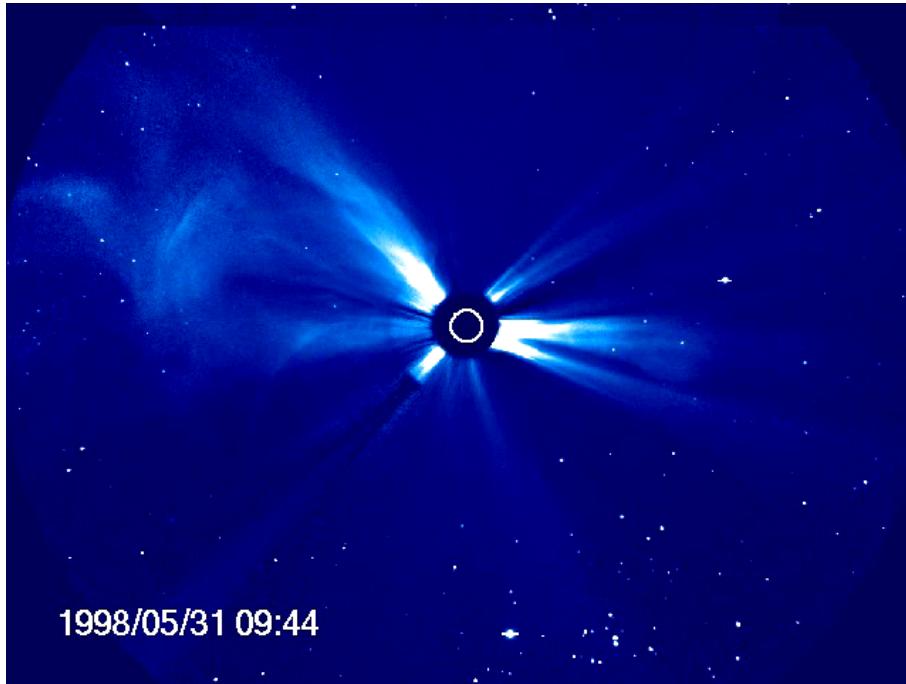
ZONNEVLAM IN ULTRAVIOLETTE STRALING

<http://trace.lmsal.com/>



CORONALE MATERIE UITSTOTINGEN

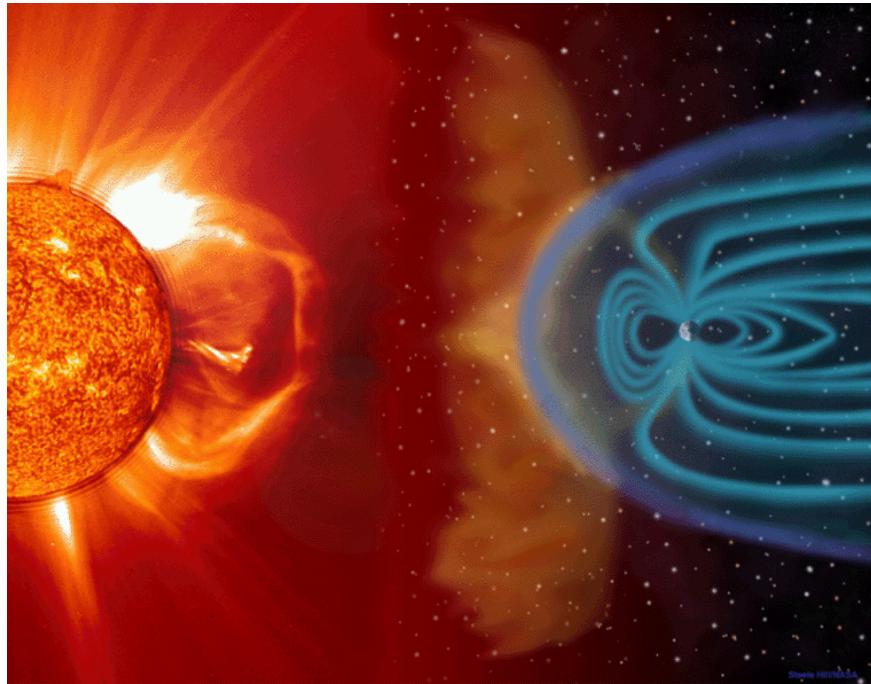
<http://sohowww.nascom.nasa.gov>



1998/05/31 09:44

ZON EN AARDE: RUIMTEWEER

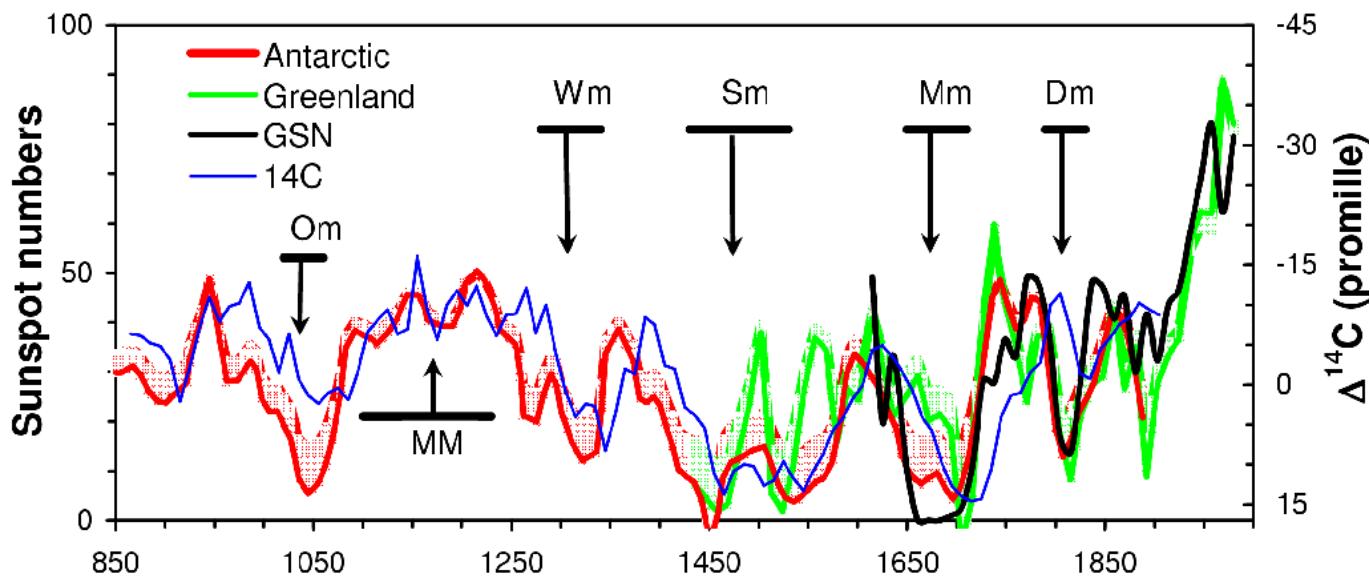
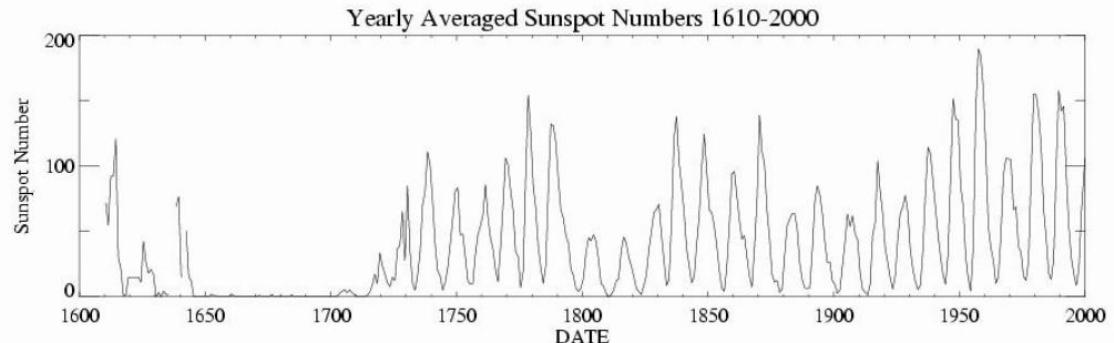
<http://www.spaceweather.com>



- poollicht
- satellieten
- astronauten
- hoogspanningsleidingen
- oliepijpleidingen
- mensen naar Mars?

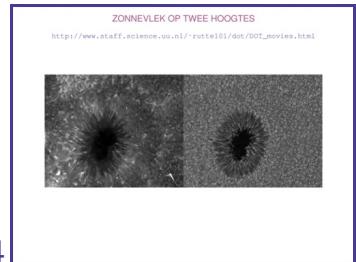
One of the largest such events ever recorded arrived at Earth in August 1972 right between NASA's Apollo 16 and 17 manned missions. Simulations of the radiation levels an astronaut inside a spacecraft would have experienced during this event found that the astronaut would have absorbed lethal doses of radiation within just 10 hours. It was simply good luck that this happened between the missions.

VLEKKEN VERSUS KLIMAAT

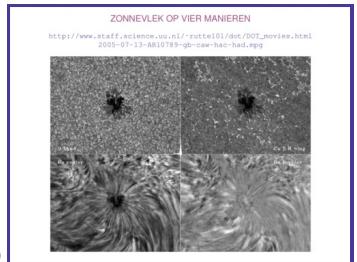




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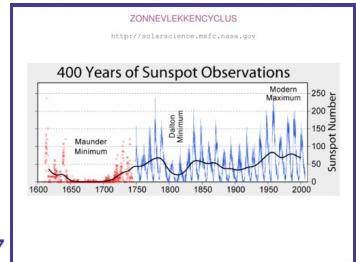
14



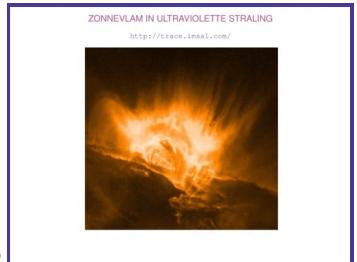
15



16



17



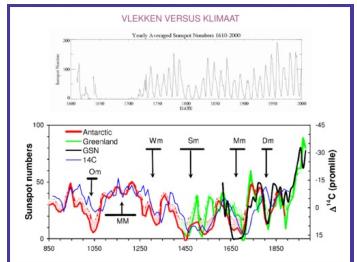
18



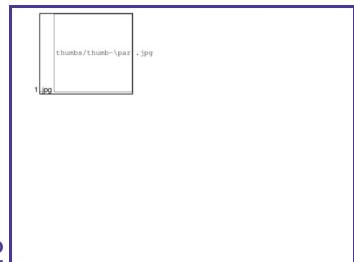
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22