

## The 4-d SI and the 3-d cgs systems of units: dimensions and conversion factors

constants		SI			Gauss			esu			emu		
$\alpha$		1			$4\pi$			$4\pi$			$4\pi$		
$\beta$		1			$c$			1			1		
$\epsilon_0$		$(4\pi)^{-1} 10^7 \{c\}^{-2} \text{ m}^{-3} \text{ kg}^{-1} \text{ s}^4 \text{ A}^2$			1			1			$c^{-2}$		
$\mu_0$		$4\pi \times 10^{-7} \text{ m kg s}^{-2} \text{ A}^{-2}$			1			$c^{-2}$			1		
$c$		$299\,792\,458 \text{ m s}^{-1}$			$299\,792\,458 \times 10^2 \text{ cm s}^{-1}$			$299\,792\,458 \times 10^2 \text{ cm s}^{-1}$			$299\,792\,458 \times 10^2 \text{ cm s}^{-1}$		
quantity		unit	dimension		unit	dimension	1 SI =	unit	dimension	1 SI =	unit	dimension	1 SI =
length	$l$	meter	$\text{m}$	$\text{m}$	cm	<b>cm</b>	$10^2$	cm	<b>cm</b>	$10^2$	cm	<b>cm</b>	$10^2$
mass	$m$	kilogram	$\text{kg}$	<b>kg</b>	g	<b>g</b>	$10^3$	g	<b>g</b>	$10^3$	g	<b>g</b>	$10^3$
time	$t$	second	$\text{s}$	<b>s</b>	s	<b>s</b>	1	s	<b>s</b>	1	s	<b>s</b>	1
frequency	$\nu$	hertz	Hz	$\text{s}^{-1}$	Hz	$\text{s}^{-1}$	1	Hz	$\text{s}^{-1}$	1	Hz	$\text{s}^{-1}$	1
force	<b>F</b>	newton	N	$\text{m kg s}^{-2}$	dyn	$\text{cm g s}^{-2}$	$10^5$	dyn	$\text{cm g s}^{-2}$	$10^5$	dyn	$\text{cm g s}^{-2}$	$10^5$
energy	$E, W$	joule	J	$\text{m}^2 \text{ kg s}^{-2}$	erg	$\text{cm}^2 \text{ g s}^{-2}$	$10^7$	erg	$\text{cm}^2 \text{ g s}^{-2}$	$10^7$	erg	$\text{cm}^2 \text{ g s}^{-2}$	$10^7$
power	$P$	watt	W	$\text{m}^2 \text{ kg s}^{-3}$	erg/s	$\text{cm}^2 \text{ g s}^{-3}$	$10^7$	erg/s	$\text{cm}^2 \text{ g s}^{-3}$	$10^7$	erg/s	$\text{cm}^2 \text{ g s}^{-3}$	$10^7$
voltage	$V$	volt	V	$\text{m}^2 \text{ kg s}^{-3} \text{ A}^{-1}$	esu	$\text{cm}^{1/2} \text{ g}^{1/2} \text{ s}^{-1}$	$10^8 c^{-1}$	esu	$\text{cm}^{1/2} \text{ g}^{1/2} \text{ s}^{-1}$	$10^8 c^{-1}$	emu	$\text{cm}^{3/2} \text{ g}^{1/2} \text{ s}^{-2}$	$10^8$
electric field	<b>E</b>		V/m	$\text{m kg s}^{-3} \text{ A}^{-1}$	esu	$\text{cm}^{-1/2} \text{ g}^{1/2} \text{ s}^{-1}$	$10^6 c^{-1}$	esu	$\text{cm}^{-1/2} \text{ g}^{1/2} \text{ s}^{-1}$	$10^6 c^{-1}$	emu	$\text{cm}^{1/2} \text{ g}^{1/2} \text{ s}^{-2}$	$10^6$
electric charge	$Q$	coulomb	C	$\text{s A}$	esu	$\text{cm}^{3/2} \text{ g}^{1/2} \text{ s}^{-1}$	$10^{-1} c$	esu	$\text{cm}^{3/2} \text{ g}^{1/2} \text{ s}^{-1}$	$10^{-1} c$	emu	$\text{cm}^{1/2} \text{ g}^{1/2}$	$10^{-1}$
electric displacement	<b>D</b>		$\text{C/m}^2$	$\text{m}^{-2} \text{ s A}$	esu	$\text{cm}^{-1/2} \text{ g}^{1/2} \text{ s}^{-1}$	$4\pi 10^{-5} c$	esu	$\text{cm}^{-1/2} \text{ g}^{1/2} \text{ s}^{-1}$	$4\pi 10^{-5} c$	emu	$\text{cm}^{-3/2} \text{ g}^{1/2}$	$4\pi 10^{-5}$
electric current	$I$	ampere	A	<b>A</b>	abamp	$\text{cm}^{1/2} \text{ g}^{1/2} \text{ s}^{-1}$	$10^{-1}$	esu	$\text{cm}^{3/2} \text{ g}^{1/2} \text{ s}^{-2}$	$10^{-1} c$	abamp	$\text{cm}^{1/2} \text{ g}^{1/2} \text{ s}^{-1}$	$10^{-1}$
magnetic field	<b>H</b>		A/m	$\text{m}^{-1} \text{ A}$	Oe	$\text{cm}^{-1/2} \text{ g}^{1/2} \text{ s}^{-1}$	$4\pi 10^{-3}$	esu	$\text{cm}^{1/2} \text{ g}^{1/2} \text{ s}^{-2}$	$4\pi 10^{-3} c$	Oe	$\text{cm}^{-1/2} \text{ g}^{1/2} \text{ s}^{-1}$	$4\pi 10^{-3}$
magnetic flux	$\Phi$	weber	Wb	$\text{m}^2 \text{ kg s}^{-2} \text{ A}^{-1}$	Mx	$\text{cm}^{3/2} \text{ g}^{1/2} \text{ s}^{-1}$	$10^8$	esu	$\text{cm}^{1/2} \text{ g}^{1/2}$	$10^8 c^{-1}$	Mx	$\text{cm}^{3/2} \text{ g}^{1/2} \text{ s}^{-1}$	$10^8$
magnetic induction	<b>B</b>	tesla	T	$\text{kg s}^{-2} \text{ A}^{-1}$	G	$\text{cm}^{-1/2} \text{ g}^{1/2} \text{ s}^{-1}$	$10^4$	esu	$\text{cm}^{-3/2} \text{ g}^{1/2}$	$10^4 c^{-1}$	G	$\text{cm}^{-1/2} \text{ g}^{1/2} \text{ s}^{-1}$	$10^4$
electric polarization	<b>P</b>		$\text{C/m}^2$	$\text{m}^{-2} \text{ s A}$	esu	$\text{cm}^{-1/2} \text{ g}^{1/2} \text{ s}^{-1}$	$10^{-5} c$	esu	$\text{cm}^{-1/2} \text{ g}^{1/2} \text{ s}^{-1}$	$10^{-5} c$	emu	$\text{cm}^{-3/2} \text{ g}^{1/2}$	$10^{-5}$
magnetization	<b>M</b>		$\text{A/m}$	$\text{m}^{-1} \text{ A}$	emu	$\text{cm}^{-1/2} \text{ g}^{1/2} \text{ s}^{-1}$	$10^{-3}$	esu	$\text{cm}^{1/2} \text{ g}^{1/2} \text{ s}^{-2}$	$10^3 c$	emu	$\text{cm}^{-1/2} \text{ g}^{1/2} \text{ s}^{-1}$	$10^{-3}$
electric resistance	$R$	ohm	$\Omega$	$\text{m}^2 \text{ kg s}^{-3} \text{ A}^{-2}$	1	1	$10^9 c^{-1}$	esu	$\text{cm}^{-1} \text{ s}$	$10^9 c^{-2}$	emu	$\text{cm s}^{-1}$	$10^9$
capacitance	$C$	farad	F	$\text{m}^{-2} \text{ kg}^{-1} \text{ s}^4 \text{ A}^2$	esu	cm	$10^{-9} c^2$	esu	cm	$10^{-9} c^2$	emu	$\text{cm}^{-1} \text{ s}^2$	$10^{-9}$
self-inductance	$L$	henry	H	$\text{m}^2 \text{ kg s}^{-2} \text{ A}^{-2}$	emu	cm	$10^9$	esu	$\text{cm}^{-1} \text{ s}^2$	$10^9 c^{-2}$	emu	cm	$10^9$
$\text{deci(d)} = 10^{-1}$		$\text{centi(c)} = 10^{-2}$		$\text{milli(m)} = 10^{-3}$		$\text{micro}(\mu) = 10^{-6}$		$\text{nano(n)} = 10^{-9}$		$\text{pico(p)} = 10^{-12}$		$\text{femto(f)} = 10^{-15}$	
$\text{deca(da)} = 10^1$		$\text{hecto(h)} = 10^2$		$\text{kilo(k)} = 10^3$		$\text{mega(M)} = 10^6$		$\text{giga(G)} = 10^9$		$\text{tera(T)} = 10^{12}$		$\text{peta(P)} = 10^{15}$	
												$\text{atto(a)} = 10^{-18}$	
												$\text{exa(E)} = 10^{18}$	

$$\text{div } \mathbf{D} = \alpha \rho \quad \text{div } \mathbf{B} = 0 \quad \text{rot } \mathbf{E} = -\frac{1}{\beta} \frac{\partial \mathbf{B}}{\partial t} \quad \text{rot } \mathbf{H} = \frac{\alpha}{\beta} \mathbf{J} + \frac{1}{\beta} \frac{\partial \mathbf{D}}{\partial t} \quad \mathbf{D} = \epsilon_0 \mathbf{E} + \alpha \mathbf{P} \quad \mathbf{B} = \mu_0 (\mathbf{H} + \alpha \mathbf{M}) \quad \epsilon_0 \mu_0 c^2 = \beta^2$$

$$\text{div } \mathbf{J} + \frac{1}{\beta} \frac{\partial \rho}{\partial t} = 0 \quad \mathbf{B} = \text{rot } \mathbf{A} \quad \mathbf{E} = -\text{grad } \Phi - \frac{1}{\beta} \frac{\partial \mathbf{A}}{\partial t} \quad \mathbf{F} = Q \left( \mathbf{E} + \frac{1}{\beta} \mathbf{v} \times \mathbf{B} \right) \quad F = \frac{\alpha}{4\pi\epsilon_0} \frac{Q_1 Q_2}{r^2} \quad F = -\frac{\alpha \mu_0}{4\pi \beta^2} \frac{2I_1 I_2 l}{r}$$